

## INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN WALES NATIONAL LIST arranged by half-century.

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



### 1400-1449

| Median number | Felling date range | County-historic (later) | Placename    | Address                    | VA ref; lab (other ref) | Description / keywords  | NGR       |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| 1402          | 1402               | Brec (Powys)            | Crucadarn    | Hafodygarreg, Erwood       | 35.110 Oxf              | Felling date is for one surviving cruck truss within a 17thC longhouse. Braced strut from tiebeam to arch-braced collar, all impressively cusped. (Also see 1574 /75).  | SO 107415 |
| 1417          | 1402 -32           | Monm (Gwent)            | Newport      | St Woolos Cathedral        | 42.116 Oxf              | Wagon roof over nave. (For aisle roofs see 1475-1505 & 1496 -98).   | ST 309876 |
| 1418          | 1416 /17 to 1418   | Brec (Powys)            | Hay Rural    | Llangwathen                | 35.110 Oxf (1)          | Cruck-framed long-house with box-framed solar wing. Cruck truss with arch-braced cambered collar [& tiebeam or mantel beam?]  | SO 244403 |
| 1420          | 1417 /18 to 1420   | Caern (Gwyn)            | Conwy        | Aberconwy House            | 32.86 Oxf (2)           | Large urban house. Stone & timber-framed. Jettied. First-floor hall & upper room, chambers above.   | SH 781776 |
| 1421          | 1421               | Denb (Clwyd)            | Ruthin       | Old Courthouse, Market St  | 36.100 Oxf              | 4-bay timber-framed, large panels with deep curved braces up to wall-plates. Trusses cusped at apex, trefoiled wind braces.   | SJ 123583 |
| 1430          | 1430               | Denb (Clwyd)            | Llangynhafal | Ty-coch                    | 37.130 Oxf              | 5-bay cruck-framed building, gables rebuilt in stone. Dais- & central open crucks had lapped tiebeams; collars & 'collar yoke' survive.   | SJ 129638 |
| 1432          | 1429 -30 & 1432    | Denb (Clwyd)            | Llansilin    | Hafod, Rhiwlas             | 34.118 Oxf (3)          | Gentry hall house, aisled. Moulded arcade posts, cusped curved braces up to arcade plates. Cusped & pierced arch-braces up to tiebeams, principals, cusped raked struts, king posts with cusped & curved braces up to ridge-plate. Trenched side purlins.   | SJ 205321 |
| 1433          | 1431 & 1432 /33    | Rad (Powys)             | Knighton     | Llansay                    | 27.108 Oxf              | Timber-framed. Parlour, 2-bay hall, cow house. Arch-braced collar truss with cusped apex, quatrefoil, trefoils. (Also a repair phase of 1606).  | SO 296718 |
| 1435          | 1421 & 1434 /35    | Denb (Clwyd)            | Ruthin       | Nantclwyd House, Castle St | 36.100                  | At least 8 dated phases. These dates are for box-framed hall range – large panels with up-braces, jettied. Hall fireplace surround 1423+. For NW wing see 1619, & for S range see 1625.   | SJ 123581 |
| 1435          | 1435               | Mer (Gwyn)              | Llangor      | Plas-ucha                  | 27.107 Oxf              | Hall house. Central full cruck with arch-braced collar; spere truss with arch-braced tiebeam. 2 tiers tenoned side purlins with cusped wind braces + ridge plate.   | SJ 052427 |
| 1436          | 1436               | Rad (Powys)             | Beguildy     | Bryndraenog                | 27.107 Oxf              | Square panel wall framing. 3-bay hall with 2 cruck trusses. Each truss has an arch-braced high collar & a saddle separated by 6 trefoil panels. 2 tiers of tenoned side purlins + ridge purlin, curved & cusped wind braces. Intermediate arch-braced collar trusses. Dais partition with brattished beam. (There is also a repair phase of 1615d). | SO 204785 |

|      |                  |              |            |                                    |            |   |           |
|------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|-----------|
| 1436 | 1435 /36 & 1436  | Rad (Powys)  | Presteigne | Tan House                          | 30.113     | Box-framed 3-bay solar wing with 'multi-cusped trusses'.  | SO 316645 |
| 1441 | 1440 & 1441      | Mer (Gwyn)   | Llanelltyd | Abbey Farmhouse, Cymmer Abbey      | 27.107 Oxf | Stone 4-bay monastic hall with parlour wing. Arch-braced collar trusses, ¼-round mouldings, cusping, wind-braces, louvre.                             | SH 720195 |
| 1442 | 1441 /42         | Caern (Gwyn) | Conwy      | 11, Castle St. (former Black Lion) | 41.113 Oxf | Primary phase (formerly dated to 1420 in VA32.86). 2-bay hall + inner & outer bays. Jointed crucks. (Also see 1517+).                                 | SH 782775 |
| 1444 | 1443 /44         | Brec (Powys) | Brecon     | Brecon Cathedral                   | 44.106 Oxf | Chancel roof. Wall-posts, braces, cambered tiebeams; low-pitched principals, trefoiled arcading. Intermediate trusses, boarded panels, floral bosses. | SO 044290 |
| 1447 | 1438 to 1446 /47 | Denb (Clwyd) | Llanfwrrog | Hengoed                            | 36.100 Oxf | Inner room, 2-bay hall, outer room. Timber-framed, large panels. 5 cruck trusses. Central hall truss arch-braced.                                     | SJ 093585 |

## REFERENCES

<sup>1</sup> P Smith *Houses of the Welsh Countryside* (1975), fig 110.

<sup>2</sup> RCAHMW *Inventory of ancient monuments in Caernarvonshire 1* (1956), 64-6.

<sup>3</sup> P. Smith *Houses of the Welsh countryside* (1975 & 1978), figs 45, 55a, 62a.